

靜宜大學企管系『統計學』小考八

日期：2004 年 11 月 24 日

1. 請寫出以下微分的結果：

(a) $\frac{d}{dx} \left[\frac{1}{x^6} \right]$ (b) $\frac{d}{dx} [\log_2 x]$ (c) $d(2e^x + 5\ln x)$ (d) $\frac{d(x^4 \ln x)}{dx}$ (e) $\frac{d(e^{3x+2})}{dx}$

$$(a) \frac{d}{dx} \left[\frac{1}{x^6} \right] = -6x^{-7} = -\frac{6}{x^7}$$
$$(b) \frac{d}{dx} [\log_2 x] = \frac{1}{\ln 2} \frac{1}{x}$$
$$(c) d(2e^x + 5\ln x) = 2e^x dx + \frac{5}{x} dx$$
$$(d) \frac{d(x^4 \ln x)}{dx} = 4x^3 \ln x + x^4 \frac{1}{x} = 4x^3 \ln x + x^3$$
$$(e) \frac{d(e^{3x+2})}{dx} = 3e^{3x+2}$$

2. 請寫出以下積分的結果：

(a) $\int_0^1 e^x dx$ (b) $\int_3^4 (3x^5 + x^2) dx$ (c) $\int_1^2 \frac{1}{x+1} dx$ (d) $\int x \lambda e^{-\lambda x} dx$
(e) $\int 2x(x^2 - 3)^4 dx$

$$(a) \int_0^1 e^x dx = e^x \Big|_0^1 = e - 1$$
$$(b) \int_3^4 (3x^5 + x^2) dx = \left(\frac{3}{6}x^6 + \frac{1}{3}x^3 \right) \Big|_3^4 = \frac{1}{2}(4^6 - 3^6) + \frac{1}{3}(4^3 - 3^3) = 1695 \frac{5}{6}$$
$$(c) \int_1^2 \frac{1}{x+1} dx = \ln(x+1) \Big|_1^2 = \ln 3 - \ln 2$$
$$(d) \int x \lambda e^{-\lambda x} dx = -xe^{-\lambda x} - \int (-e^{-\lambda x}) dx = -xe^{-\lambda x} - \frac{1}{\lambda} e^{-\lambda x}$$
$$(e) \int 2x(x^2 - 3)^4 dx = \int g^4 dg = \frac{1}{5}g^5 = \frac{1}{5}(x^2 - 3)^5$$